

Quarterly Investment Report

March 31, 2024

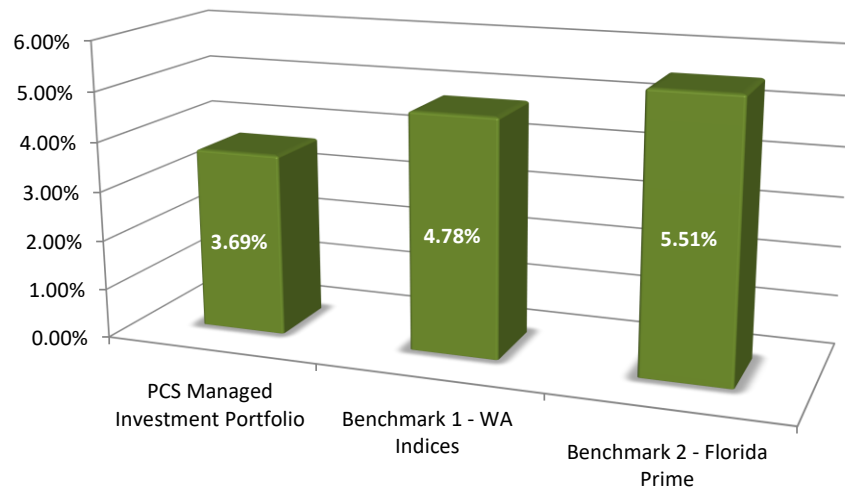


prepared by Cash Management Department

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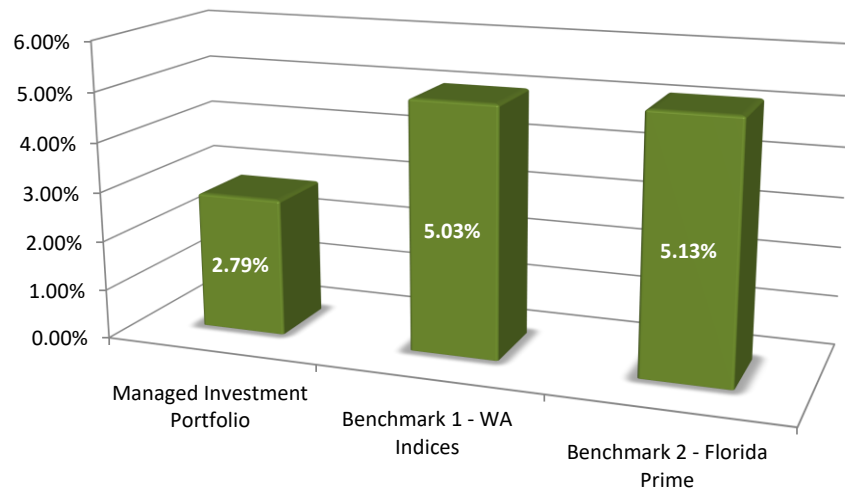
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Yield Comparison March 31, 2024



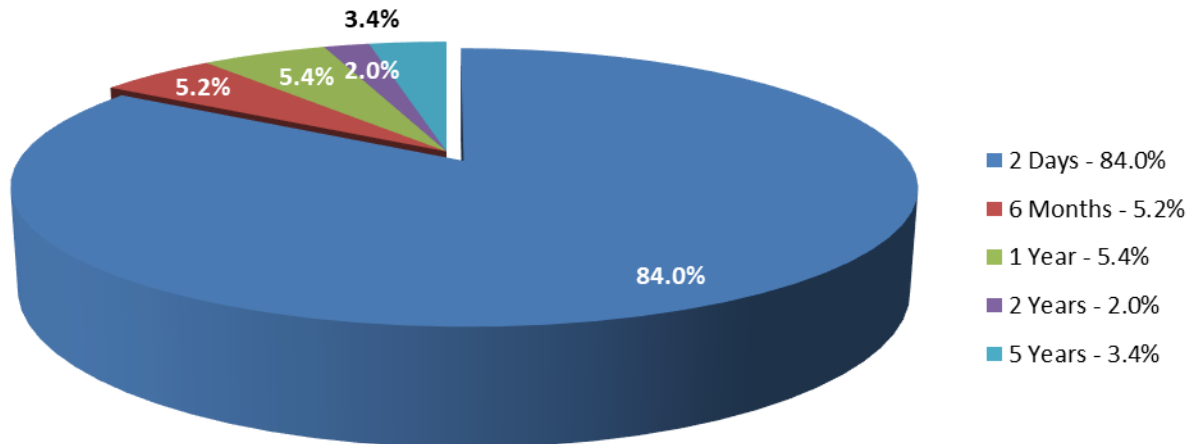
The yield on the district's managed investment program was 3.69% for the quarter ended March 31, 2024.

Yield Comparison Year to Date through March 31, 2024



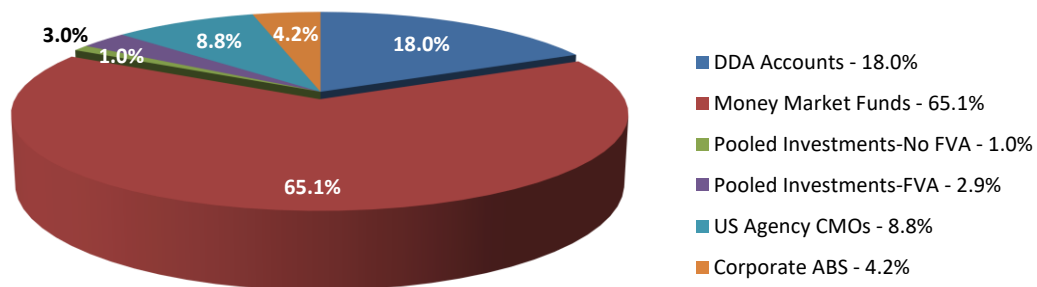
The yield on the district's managed investment program was 2.79% for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024.

Investments by Duration March 31, 2024



The above chart breaks down the duration of the district's investment by time frame. The largest category, 2 days duration, represents liquid cash that can be accessed within 2 days. The other categories represent investments whose modified duration falls within that time frame.

Investments by Type March 31, 2024



The above chart breaks down the district's portfolio by investment type. For example, the largest category is Money Market Funds representing 65.1% of the portfolio.

Portfolio Assets

	3/31/24	6/30/23
Investment in U.S. Treasury and Agency Securities:		
Investments (securities at market value)	\$65,897,840	\$172,676,147
Other Pooled Investments	15,021,040	17,673
Accrued Interest Receivable and Prepaid Interest	1,720,038	370,174
Total U.S. Treasury and Agency Securities	\$82,638,918	\$173,063,993
Cash Investments		
Money market funds	330,417,224	20,263,214
Pooled Cash Investments	5,009,136	4,437
Bank accounts (DDA & MMA)	91,129,259	6,050,099
Total Cash Investments	\$426,555,619	\$26,317,750
Total Managed Investment Portfolio Value	<u>\$509,194,537</u>	<u>\$199,381,743</u>

Portfolio Income

	Quarter End 3/31/24	Y-T-D 3/31/24	Prior Year 6/30/23
Interest Earned			
U.S. Government Securities & Other Pooled Accounts	220,926	1,229,374	7,047,680
Money Market Funds	5,598,405	8,149,904	4,197,008
Bank Accounts	200,033	682,057	47,246
Total Interest Earned	6,019,364	10,061,334	11,291,934
Net increase/(decrease) in fair value of investments - Note 2	(808,040)	(2,771,060)	(4,548,849)
Total Managed Investment Portfolio Earnings	<u>\$5,211,324</u>	<u>\$7,290,275</u>	<u>\$6,743,085</u>

Yield Comparison - Page 5

	Quarter End 3/31/24	Y-T-D 3/31/24	Prior Year 6/30/23
<i>Managed Investment Portfolio</i>			
Annualized Rate of Return	3.69%	2.79%	1.77%
<i>Benchmark - Weighted Average of Comparable Indices</i>			
Annualized Rate of Return	4.78%	5.03%	1.72%
Managed Investment Portfolio Yield vs. Benchmark	<u>-1.09%</u>	<u>-2.24%</u>	<u>0.05%</u>

Pinellas County Schools
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Total Investment Value

Security Description	CUSIP	Book Value	Market Value	Unrealized Gain/Loss	Prepaid & Accrued Interest	Total Investment Value	Rtg	Mod. Dur.	% of Port
US Agency CMOs									
FRESB 2020-SB70	302987AA0	1,739,639	1,739,017	(622)	1,145	\$1,740,162	AAA	0.51	0.3%
FRESB 2019-SB65	30298LAB7	8,797,980	8,534,290	(263,690)	2,623	\$8,536,913	AAA	0.61	1.7%
FRESB 2019-SB68	30298WAE7	7,616,639	7,347,653	(268,986)	2,564	\$7,350,216	AAA	0.74	1.4%
FRESB 2019-SB63	30298BAE3	10,348,952	10,069,005	(279,947)	8,892	\$10,077,898	AAA	0.77	2.0%
GNR 2021-144	38381DN63	16,574,059	17,041,116	467,056	20,058	\$17,061,174	AAA	2.57	3.4%
subtotal		\$45,077,269	\$44,731,080	(\$346,189)	\$35,283	\$44,766,363	AAA	1.41	8.8%
Corporate ABS									
CRVNA 2019-4A E	14686YAH0	6,320,894	6,323,828	2,934	13,279	\$6,337,107	Aaa	0.37	1.2%
EFF 2020-2 A3	29375MAC1	11,411,613	11,428,131	16,518	2,292	\$11,430,423	AAA	0.27	2.3%
TMCAT 2020-AA D	88641WAE9	3,408,782	3,414,800	6,018	3,554	\$3,418,355	AAA	0.32	0.7%
subtotal		\$21,141,289	\$21,166,760	\$25,470	\$19,125	\$21,185,885	AAA	0.31	4.2%
Cash, MMFs, & Investment Pools									
Bank Accounts ¹	N/A	91,129,259	91,129,259	0	0	91,129,259	NR	1d	18.0%
Money Market Funds ¹	N/A	330,415,718	330,417,224	1,505	1,665,630	332,082,854	Aaamf	0d	65.1%
Pooled Investments-No FVA ¹	N/A	5,009,136	5,009,136	0	0	5,009,136	Aaamf	0.78	1.0%
Pooled Investments-FVA	N/A	15,021,040	15,021,040	0	0	15,021,040	Aaamf	1.10	3.0%
subtotal		\$441,575,153	\$441,576,658	\$1,505	\$1,665,630	\$443,242,289	Aa1	0.05	87.0%
Managed Investment Program		\$507,793,711	\$507,474,498	(\$319,213)	\$1,720,038	\$509,194,537	AAA	0.18	

¹ Figure shown is Weighted Average Life, or WAL, instead of Modified Duration

Unrealized Gain/Loss as a percent of total market value:

-0.06%

	Quarter End 3/31/24	Y-T-D 3/31/24	Prior Year 6/30/23
Average Invested Value of Managed Investment Portfolio	\$568,136,120	\$347,374,683	\$380,419,927
Managed Investment Portfolio Yield			
Total Managed Investment Portfolio Earnings	\$5,211,324	\$7,290,275	\$6,743,085
<i>Managed Investment Portfolio Annualized Rate Of Return</i>	3.69%	2.79%	1.77%
Benchmark - Weighted Average of Comparable Indices			
Pro Forma Interest Earnings:			
Quarter Ended 6/30/24			1,369,037
Quarter Ended 3/31/24	6,753,972	6,753,972	7,441,664
Quarter Ended 12/31/23		5,519,764	2,469,575
Quarter Ended 9/30/23		866,174	(4,718,032)
Total Pro Forma Benchmark 1 Earnings	\$6,753,972	\$13,139,910	\$6,562,243
<i>Benchmark Annualized Rate Of Return</i>	4.78%	5.03%	1.72%
Earnings Comparison			
<i>Annualized Rate of Return</i>			
Managed Investment Portfolio vs. Benchmark	-1.09%	-2.24%	0.05%
<i>Dollar Earnings</i>			
Managed Investment Portfolio vs. Benchmark	(\$1,542,648)	(\$5,849,635)	\$180,842

Note 1 – Securities Valuation

Starting June 30, 1997, Investments are valued at current market value. Prior to August 12, 1992 all cash was invested with the SBA. The Managed Investment Program (MIP) refers to assets actively managed for higher earnings than what would be achieved if all surplus district cash were held in a deposit account. Cash needed for current expenditures is held in interest bearing deposit accounts, money market funds, and pooled investment accounts. Bonds are priced by comparing the current coupon to the yield an investor would get if they purchased a similar bond in the open market as of the pricing date. An inverse relationship exists between yield and price. When yields rise, market prices fall, conversely when yields fall, market prices rise. The district uses the custodian's market prices to value its securities at month-end. The custodian purchases its pricing from IDC, Interactive Data Corporation. IDC is a provider of global investment market data to the financial industry.

Note 2 – Calculation of Net increase/(decrease) in fair value of investments

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement 31 requires that all Governmental entities must adjust the book value of most investment securities to current market value. Securities with a fixed coupon and a final maturity of less than one year are exempt. Since most securities held by money market funds meet the above criteria, investments in money market funds are also exempt. The amount of the adjustment will be netted against interest earned for the reporting period. Securities exempt from GASB 31 will be recorded on the books at amortized cost.

At month end, the market prices from the district' custodian, will be used to calculate the change in fair value from the prior month. The changes in value and interest earnings are booked to the general ledger in separate revenue functions. Since the district's strategy is to buy and hold, over time, the net of the change in value and interest earnings should closely approximate the purchase yield of the portfolio. The following table summarizes the relationship between realized gains and losses and the adjustment to fair value per GASB 31.

March 31, 2024	<u>Quarter End</u>	<u>Fiscal Y-T-D</u>	<u>Prior Fiscal Year</u>
Realized Gains/Losses	0	(8,029,094)	102,947
MV Adjustment for Period	(808,040)	5,258,035	(863,457)
Net Incr/(Decr) in fair value of investments	<u>(808,040)</u>	<u>(2,771,060)</u>	<u>(760,511)</u>

Note 3 – Cumulative Return Over the Weighted Average Benchmark

For the fiscal year-to-date, the Managed Investment Portfolio's (MIP) earnings were less than the weighted average benchmark by \$5,849,635. Since July 2021, the MIP's cumulative earnings were less than the weighted average benchmark by 1,879,898.

Note 4 – Effect of Unrealized Gains and Losses on Income

The district's MIP currently has an unrealized loss of \$319,213. This figure has been netted against interest income. If the district's bonds were priced at par (100) as of March 31, 2024, the district's cumulative earnings would be 2,060,740 less than the weighted average benchmark since July 2021.

Note 5 – Implied Ratings on US Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities

Mortgage-backed securities (MBS), including pools and Collateralized Mortgage Obligations (CMO), issued by US government agencies (GNMA, FNMA, and FHLMC) are not rated by the any rating agency. This is due to the implicit, in the case of FNMA and FHLMC, and explicit, in the case of GNMA, backing of the United States government. An implied rating based on the sovereign rating of US government issued debt is used. Currently this rating is AAA.

Credit Risk

The district's Investment Policy (6144) permits investments in US government and US government guaranteed bonds, Federal agency (Government Sponsored Enterprise, GSE) bonds, collateralized bonds, and short-term, money market investments. The district has \$21,166,760 in corporate asset-backed securities. The credit enhancements, short duration, and high ratings of these bonds demonstrate the safety and liquidity of these bonds. Securities in the Exempt category include U.S. Government obligations and obligations with an explicit U.S. Government guarantee. The non-compliant category consists of the district's investment in SBA Fund B accounts. This investment is frozen by the SBA. Money is distributed as the investments in the fund return principal or mature.

Credit Risk

Investment Category	Market Value	Average Rating
Money Market Fund	\$330,417,224	AAA
Pooled Investments-No FVA	\$5,009,136	AAA
Pooled Investments-FVA	\$15,021,040	AAA
US Agency CMOs	\$44,731,080	AAA
Corporate ABS	\$21,166,760	AAA
Portfolio	\$416,345,239	AAA

Concentration of Credit Risk

The district's Investment Policy (6144) permits investments in US government and US government guaranteed bonds, Federal agency (Government Sponsored Enterprise, GSE) bonds, collateralized bonds, and short-term, money market investments. For this reason, the Policy does not separately address concentration of credit risk. The Manager, Cash & Investments is allowed to invest up to 5% of the total portfolio value in bonds that are not otherwise permitted under the Funds Management Policy. The concentration risk of these investments is 5%.

Securities exempt from Concentration of Credit Risk disclosure include U.S. Government obligations and obligations with an explicit U.S. Government guarantee. In addition, investment pools and money market fund investments are also exempt.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Issuer	Percent of Total	Market Value	Issuer Full Name
EX	90.37%	458,617,774	Exempt
FRESB	5.46%	27,689,965	FRESB Multifamily Mortgage

Securities Where Issuer Represents More Than 5% of Portfolio

Issuer	CUSIP	Market Value	Description
FRESB	302987AA0	1,739,017	FRESB 2020-SB70
FRESB	30298LAB7	8,534,290	FRESB 2019-SB65
FRESB	30298WAE7	7,347,653	FRESB 2019-SB68
FRESB	30298BAE3	10,069,005	FRESB 2019-SB63

Interest Rate Risk

The district's Investment Policy (6144) requires the average duration of the portfolio to be less than five years.

Modified Duration Risk

Modified duration expresses the amount of time in years until half of the principal is returned. This calculation takes into account the coupon rate, interest and principal payment frequency, call options, and sensitivity of price to changes in interest rates. Factors that extend the return of principal, or make it more time uncertain, increase the duration. Factors that quicken the return of principal, or make it more time certain, decrease the duration. Duration will also change as the level of interest rates in the economy rise and fall. With the current level of interest rates, the above table indicates that the district will receive 50% of invested principal in 0.18 years, or 2.16 months.

Floating/Adjustable Interest Rate Risk

The district currently has \$0,000 invested in securities with floating or adjustable interest rate risk. \$0,000 is invested in floating rate bonds. The coupon on these bonds resets monthly, or quarterly, based on an index rate. The coupons on these bonds range from 0.00% to 0.00%.

Call Option Risk

There are three types of call options, "one-time" calls, "discrete" calls and "continuous" calls. These are listed in order of increasing risk. A one-time call means that at one specified time before maturity, the issuer of a bond has the option to call the bond, or buy it back from investors. A discrete call means that at specific times, usually either quarterly or semi-annually, before maturity, the issuer can call the bond. A continuous call means that starting at a specified point in time, usually an interest payment date, and at any time thereafter, up to the maturity date, the issuer can call the bond. The district currently has no callable bonds.

MBS/ABS Prepayment Risk

There are two types of Mortgage-Backed Securities (MBSs) in which the district invests. Agency pools are collections, or pools, of mortgages in which the investor receives the principal and interest payments in the same proportion as the borrowers pay them. CMO bonds are backed by mortgage pools, however, the principal payment of the bond has been altered to be either more or less time certain than

the underlying mortgages. ABS bonds are securities that are collateralized by financial products other than residential mortgages. For example car loans/leases, commercial mortgages, or credit card loans. MBSs have a unique type of "call" risk, in that homeowners may opt to prepay their mortgage at any time. While there are many factors which determine whether a homeowner will prepay their mortgage, one of the most significant is the level of interest rates. When rates fall it is more advantageous to the homeowner to refinance their mortgage to a lower rate. When rates rise, this type of prepayment will decrease.

The duration on the District's portfolio ranges from 0 years to 2.57 years. The duration on the District's ABS/MBS bonds ranges from 0.27 years to 2.57 years.

Interest Rate Risk

Investment Category	Market Value	Mod. Dur.
Exempt	\$421,546,483	0.00
Pooled Investments-No FVA	\$5,009,136	0.00
Pooled Investments-FVA	\$15,021,040	1.10
US Agency CMOs	\$44,731,080	1.41
Corporate ABS	\$21,166,760	0.31
Portfolio	\$507,474,498	0.18